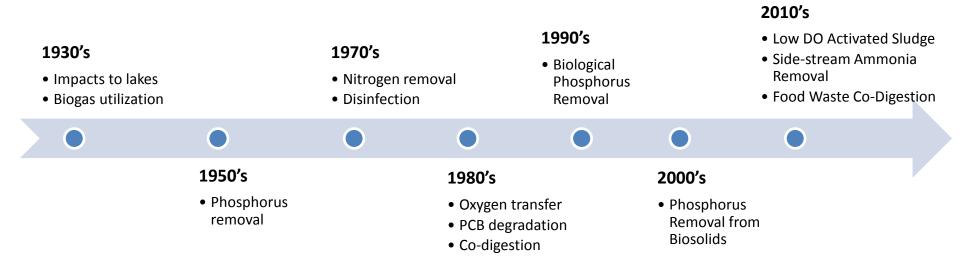
Study Session: District Research Program

Brief History To 90 Years Of Innovation



Research Timeline & Milestones



- Investigations in most areas of District operations
- ~100 projects sponsored or supported



Why do all this research?

Improved Decision Making

- Permit compliance
 - How effective, reliable, resilient is an option?
- Planning
 - Is a recommendation worth pursuing further?
- Operational challenges
 - What's causing us to have a problem?
- Knowledge gaps
 - What's going on over there?

Commission Policies

- O-1 Global Outcomes Policy
- O-2A Wastewater Collection and Treatment
 - Customers' wastewater is collected and treated in a manner that is consistently safe, reliable, efficient, environmentally responsible and <u>forward thinking</u>.
- O-2B Resource Conservation and Recovery
- O-2C Financial Sustainability
- EL-2G Infrastructure



Basic vs Applied Research

District research is used to provide information specific to District concerns

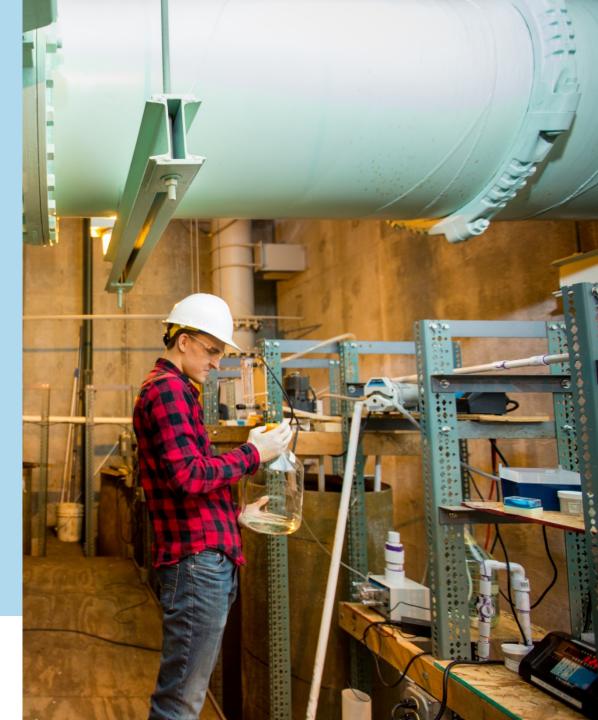
- Basic (fundamental)
 - "What are bacteria"
- Applied
 - "How can we us bacteria X in our process?"

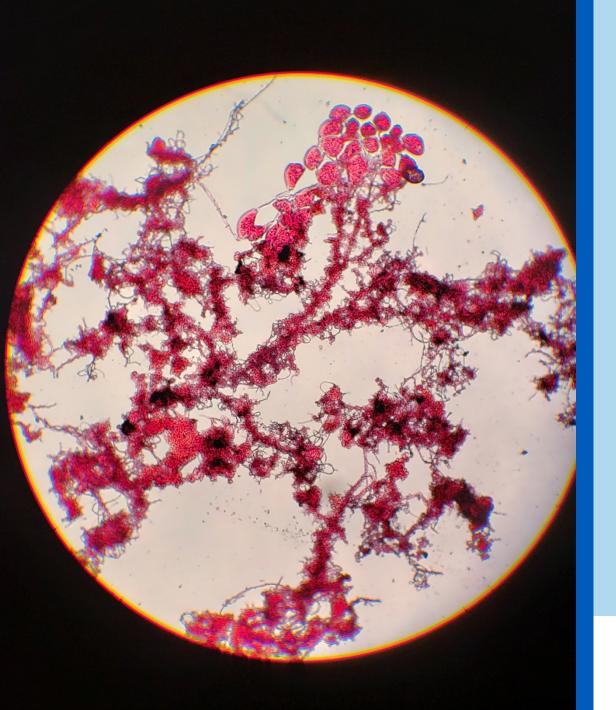
Applied Research Examples

Oxygen transfer

- Are fine bubble diffusers worth the investment?
- Biological phosphorus removal
 - Can we reliably remove P without chemicals?
- Disinfection
 - Is UV disinfection viable for the District?
- Operational challenges
 - How can nuisance organisms be controlled?

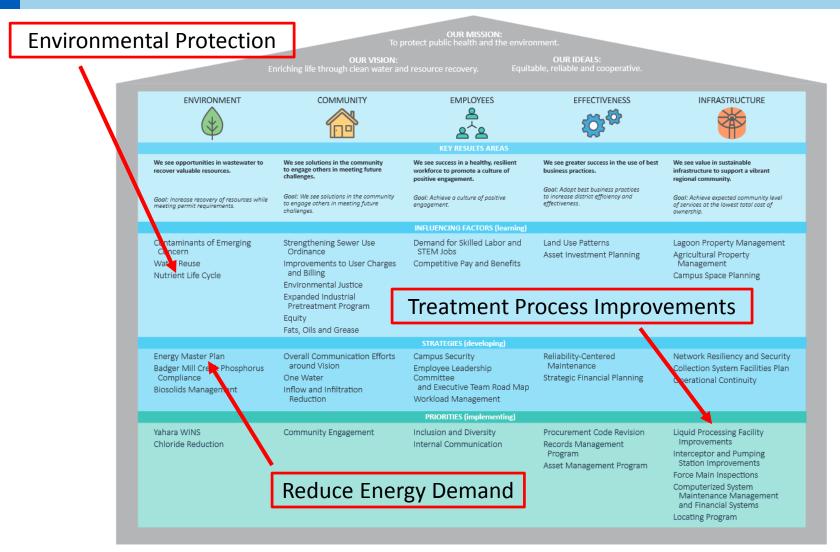
Update on recent sponsored research





Low DO Activated Sludge

Strategy & Sponsored Research



What will this research be used for?

- Inform future decisions for things like:
 - Energy reduction potential
 - New blower sizing
 - New aeration system design
 - Process sensor technologies
 - Final clarifier requirements
 - Pumping and mixing needs
 - Nitrogen removal potential



Upcoming projects

Nitrite Shunt - Low DO Pilot (Full Scale Pilot)

A01.2

START DATE: 2022

CAPITAL IMPROVEMENTS PLAN

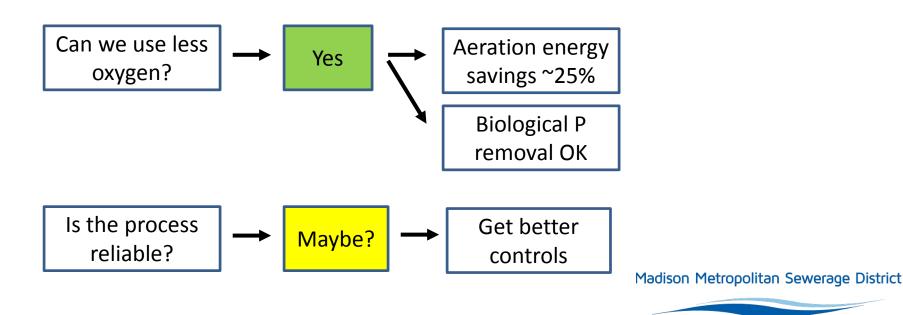
DRAFT



COMPLETION DATE: 2024 FINANCIAL ANALYSIS 2021 EXPENDITURE (\$2021) \$0 A01.1 TOTAL COST \$2,791,000 **Activated Sludge Projects** START DATE: 2022 COMPLETION DATE: 2027 FINANCIAL ANALYSIS CIP ID# A01.5 2021 EXPENDITURE (\$2021) \$11,151,000 Plant Aeration System Projects (Nitrite Shunt/Low DO) \$38 Million START DATE: 2025 COMPLETION DATE: 2027 (estimate) FINANCIAL ANALYSIS 2020 EXPENDITURE (\$2021) \$0 TOTAL COST \$24,246,000

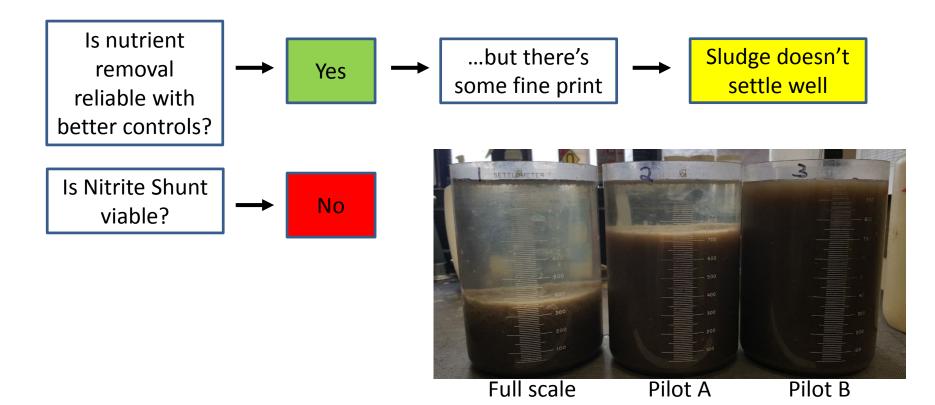
Early work

- What is practical limit for DO?
 - (to remove ammonia)
- Biological phosphorus removal impacted?
 - Do we see different "bugs" emerge?



Are novel approaches viable?

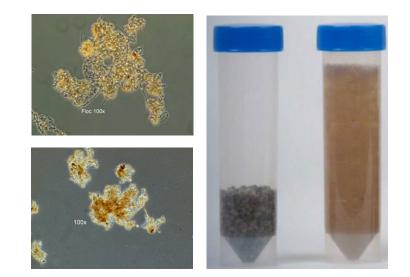
- 2016 Liquid Processing Facilities Plan
 - Nitrite Shunt recommended
- Ammonia-based aeration control



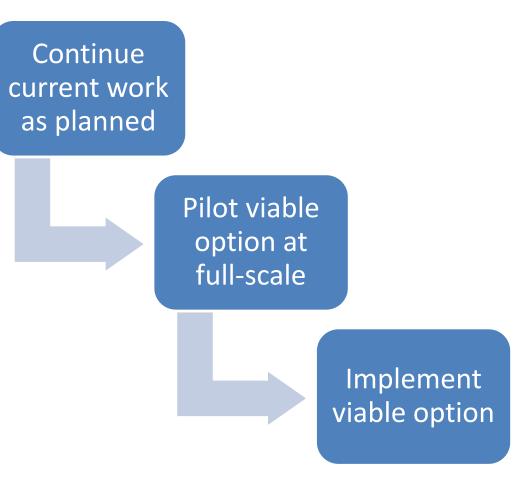
Current work

- Continue to evaluate process stability
- Characterize organic fractions over time
- Study biological floc size and composition
- Evaluate sludge densification process

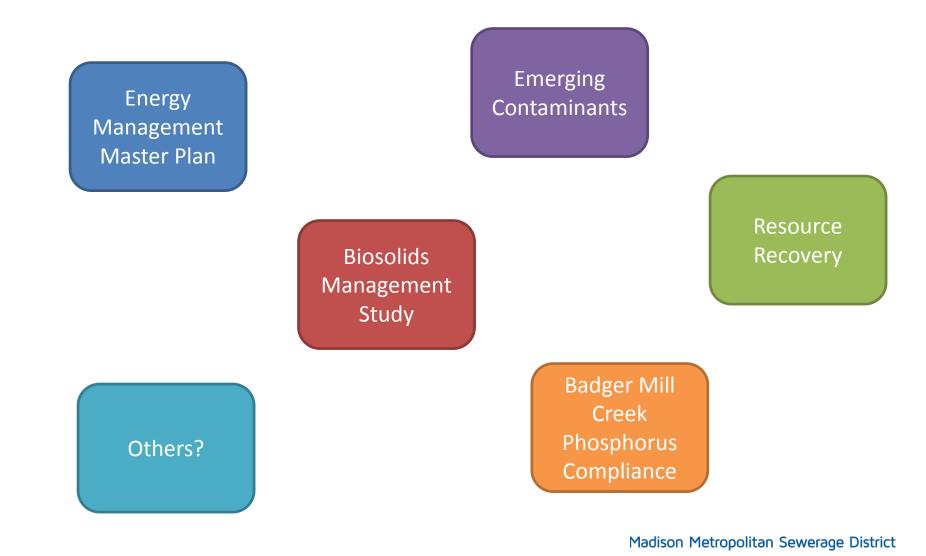


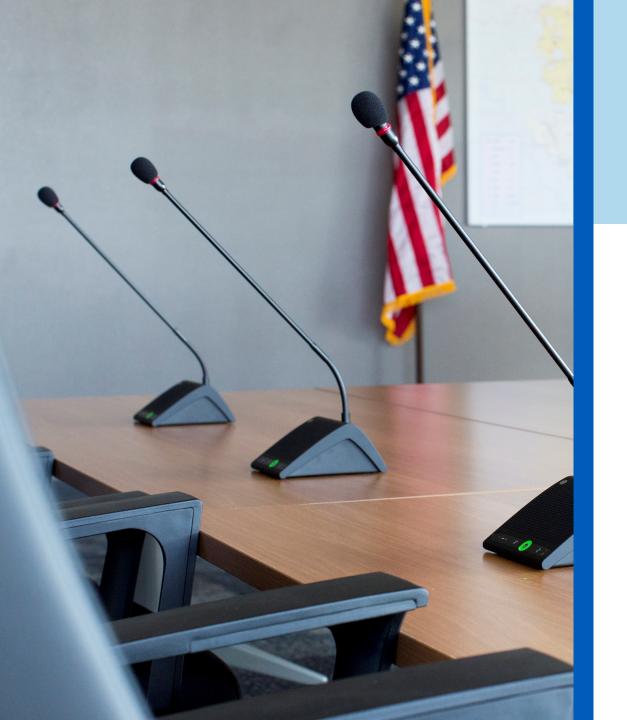


Anticipated next steps



Future research priority areas





Question

Does the Commission have areas of interest that may be integrated into prioritized future research?

Thank you!